**Headway 4th edition – Unit 4**

**MODAL VERBS, HAVE TO, MUST**

**Giving advice Negative Asking for advice**

You should you shouldn’t Should I ?

**Permission No permission Asking for permission**

You can do it you can’t Can I do it?

you are alllowed to do it you aren´t allowed to do it Am I allowed to do it?

**Obligation Prohibition Asking for obligation**

You must do it. You musn’t do it. Must I do it?

You have to do it. You don’t have to do it. Do I have to do it?

!!! Why doesn’t he have to get up?

**Past Tense**

**must** – I had to do it. I didn‘ t have to do it. Did I have to do it?

**Reported speech**

„I go home.“ She said, she went home.

„I have to go home.“ She said, she had to go home.

„I must go home.“ She said, she had to go home.

**HAVE TO**

law, obligation from somewhere else, no personal opinion

* I had to go to bed when I was a child
* Do you have to wear uniform in your job?
* You have to drive left in the UK.

**HAVE GOT TO** – informal, more common in GB, more spoken than written

* Obligation now or soon : I’ve go to go now. I’ve go to stop eating ice-cream.

**MUST**

personal feelings, wishes of a speaker

* You musn’t play with knives, they are dangerous.
* This is my favourite pen. You musn’t lose it.
* FATHER SAIS: You must be home by 11:00. but DAUGHTER: I have to be home by 11:00.
* DOCTOR: You have to stay in bed (healt problems): PATIENT: Doctor said I had to stay in bed.......(reported speech)
* GIRL WITH DIRTY HAIR: I must wash my hair today. WAITER: I have to wash the dishes.

**MUSN’T**

nesmieš

* Kids musn’t sit in front of the car.